REPORT ON 2001 CONFERENCE

The Polish American Historical Association held its 49th annual conference at the Marriott Hotel in downtown Boston on January 4-6. The program featured approximately twenty scholarly papers and presentations by academic and professional leaders from universities, Polish American and other ethnic organizations, the Polonian press, and the diplomatic community.

Sessions on “Competing Nationalisms: Jews and Poles in America, 1914-1921” and “What Is a Polish American in the New Century” attracted the largest audiences. Both sessions were standing-room only, bringing in many non-PAHA members from the concurrent conference of the American Historical Association. Altogether, over one hundred people attended our sessions, including a large turnout from New England Polonia.

On Saturday evening, the PAHA Awards Banquet was held at the Faculty Club of Northeastern University. Stanislaus Blejwas, incoming PAHA President and conference organizer, served as master of ceremonies.

Among items discussed at the Board of Directors meeting were plans for a 2004 conference in celebration of the one hundred fiftieth anniversary of the settlement of Panna Maria, Texas.

PAHA’s next conference will be in San Francisco, January 3-6, 2002.

PAHA/ST. MARY’S AWARDED DETROIT 300 GRANT

Thomas S. Gladsky

The Polish American Historical Association in conjunction with St. Mary’s College of Orchard Lake has received a grant of $7,800 to produce an exhibition: The Polish Experience in Detroit: 1870-1950. Awarded by Detroit 300, the administrative organization responsible for Detroit’s tercentenary celebration, the grant will be used to research and produce an exhibit of photos, documents, and artifacts capturing the Polish American presence in Detroit history. The exhibition will first open in the Detroit Historical Museum in October 2001 and continue for five months. Afterwards, the exhibit will travel to selected sites. Thomas S. Gladsky, grant director, has pointed out that “This event will be a major exhibit at a prestigious museum and will be a significant event in the Detroit celebration.

Dr. Ted Radzilowski and Dr. Karen Majewski, who will be the project researchers, have been very helpful in developing the grant proposal and Ted Radzilowski has pledged the support of St. Mary’s to ensure a “first class exhibition of which the entire Polish American community can be proud.” The exhibition, budgeted at $30,000, has also received a generous donation of $8,000 from the Michigan Chapter of the Polish American Congress, as well as funding from the Polish American Historical Association. Thousands of visitors are expected to view the exhibition. A thirty-page accompanying booklet will be produced as well. “This will be a wonderful public relations effort for St. Mary’s and for the Polish American Historical Association,” Radzilowski believes, “especially since we will be identified in all the promotional material produced by Detroit 300.”
PAHA CALL FOR PAPERS

The next annual meeting of the Polish American Historical Association will be held January 3-6, 2002, in San Francisco. The Program Committee, Chaired by Professor Stanislaus A. Blejwas, welcomes proposals from scholars in history and related disciplines and from foreign scholars. Proposals for panels as well as for individual papers are invited. The theme of the annual American Historical Association meeting, with which the PAHA meeting coincides, is "Frontiers." The Program Committee would particularly welcome proposals on the Polish American experience in the west. All presentations will be considered for publication in Polish American Studies.

The deadline for submissions of proposals is May 1, 2001. All proposals should be sent to:

Prof. Stanislaus A. Blejwas
History Dept.
Central Connecticut State University
New Britain, CT 06050-4010

email: Blejwas@mail.ccsu.edu

HENRY DENDE DEAD AT 82

Mark Kohan, Polish American Journal

Henry Dende, founder of the Polish American Journal and President of the Polish Union of the United States of North America, died January 29. Henry Dende was born October 21, 1918 in Scranton, Pennsylvania, to John and Mary Dende. In 1936, Dende attended Alliance College, a junior college established by the Polish National Alliance in Cambridge Springs, Pennsylvania. He became editor of the school newspaper, Głos Studencki. Upon graduating in 1938 with an Associate Degree, Dende received a grant from the Polish embassy to study journalism in Warsaw. His visit was cut short by the German army advance in September of 1939. Dende continued his education at the University of Scranton, where in 1941 he earned a bachelor's degree in journalism and publishing.

Dende served in the United States Army during World War II, from 1942 to 1945. In 1944, upon the death of his father, Henry Dende became the editor and publisher of Republika Górnik. Four years later, in 1948, Dende reorganized the paper, renaming it the Polish-American Journal and substituting English for the Polish language. Dende's decision was based on a number of demographic trends which began to emerge in the mid 1940s: of the more than six million Americans who claimed Polish ancestry, only 900,000 were fluent in the Polish language. In the 1960s, Dende made another major change to maintain circulation. He began publishing Polish fraternal organization editions under the Polish American Journal's masthead, often replacing the organization's own newspapers. By the early 1980s, Dende published six regional and fraternal editions of the Journal. When he retired in 1983, the Polish American Journal was sold to Panographics Incorporated of Buffalo, New York. However, Dende remained a contributing editor and the fraternal organization editor.

Dende was active in a wide variety of local and national Polish fraternal groups and community organizations, including the Polish American Historical Association, which he joined in 1958.

In 1962, Dende became the first Polish American newspaper editor to travel behind the Iron Curtain. He documented his trip in over 3,000 feet of film and discussed his findings at over one hundred public events over the next several years. Dende also served in the Nationalities Division of the Democratic Party, where he worked to enhance the Polish American voice. In the 1970s he was also very active in anti-defamation activities, using his position as editor of the Polish American Journal to speak out against the then popular Polish joke and other issues which he saw as denigrating to the Polish people and culture.

At the time of his death, Henry Dende was very active in the operations of the Polish Union of the United States. He served as editor of the fraternal's organ, and was often called upon for assistance from fellow fractalists, both Polish American and other.
PAHA AWARDS

The PAHA Awards Committee, in conjunction with the Board of Directors, honored the following individuals at its Awards Dinner, held at the Faculty Club of Northeastern University in conjunction with its January conference.

HAIMAN AWARD: An annual award to an American scholar for sustained contributions to the study of the Polish American ethnic group. To Dr. William Galush, Associate Professor of History at Loyola University of Chicago for his long, continuing, and substantial contributions to scholarship on the Polish American experience and the work of the Polish American Historical Association.

HALECKI AWARD: An annual prize of $500 to recognize a scholarly book dealing with the Polish experience in the United States. To Dr. Deborah Anders Silverman for her book, *Polish-American Folklore* (Urbana: Univ. of Illinois, 2000). This well-written, heavily-researched work studies modern day Polish American ethnicity by looking at the Polish ethnic culture in western New York state.

SWASTEK AWARD: An annual prize of $100 for the article published in a given volume of *Polish American Studies*. To Dr. Timothy Borden for his contribution, "The Salvation of the Poles: Working Class Ethnicity and Americanization Efforts During the Interwar Period in Toledo, Ohio."

DISTINGUISHED SERVICE AWARD: An occasional award to a PAHA member whose career has rendered distinguished service to the Association or to the advancement of Polish American history. To Dr. Thaddeus V. Gromada, for his service to PAHA, both as a past president of the Association, as an officer and member of the PAHA Council for many years, and for his services to the Association in his other responsibilities as an executive officer of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America and the Kościuszko Foundation.

CIVIC ACHIEVEMENT AWARDS: Occasional awards to a person or persons for accomplishments which have benefited the history and culture of Polonia. For their dedicated service to the causes of the Polish American community which have animated them, the following individuals are recognized:

Rev. Anthony Iwuc, Polonia leader in the state of Rhode Island and nationally, both in the Polish American Congress and as Chaplain of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America.

Irene Grabowy, Polonia leader in Connecticut and nationally, particularly within the Polish National Alliance, serving as District Commissioner of the PNA from 1991 to 1999, and National Director since 1999.

Dr. Anthony Bajdek, Associate Dean for Administration and Lecturer in History at Northeastern University in Boston; since 1999 president of the Eastern Massachusetts Polish American Congress, and since 2000 national vice president for financial development of the PAC.

Irene Pipes, President of the American Association of Polish Jewish Studies. Based in Boston and connected to Brandeis University, the organization supports the publication of the scholarly journal *Polin*.

CREATIVE ARTS AWARD: An annual award for a creative work of literature or the performing arts. To Suzanne Strempel Shea, author of a series of very well-received novels that deal with Polish American life and experience.

KULCZYCKI AWARD: Annual award for an outstanding doctoral dissertation in the liberal arts based on original research into Polish American society or culture. The first recipient of this new award is Dr. Karen Majewski for her dissertation, "Traitors and True Poles: Narrating a Polish American Identity, 1860-1939." This work, completed in 1998 at the University of Michigan, examines for the first time fiction written and published by pre-World War II Polish immigrants, in the Polish language. This dissertation will be published by Ohio University Press in 2002.

AMICUS POLONIA AWARD: An occasional award which recognizes the work of a scholar or community leader from outside the Polish American community whose work has furthered the understanding of Polonian history and issues in the larger American community. The first recipient of this new award is Rev. William Wolkovich-Valkavicius for his extensive published research on Lithuanian American history, religious life in America, national self-identification, and relations with other immigrant and ethnic groups, especially Polish Americans. His work has appeared in *Polish American Studies* and his scholarship has been recognized by the government of the Republic of Lithuania. Father Wolkovich-Valkavicius' scholarship on the Lithuanian American experience illuminates the Polish experience in America as well.
PAHA Personalia

Victor Byczkiewicz was elected President of the Polish American Social Club of San Diego County.

Anna M. Cienciala was honored by the History Institute and the City of Gdańsk for her scholarly achievements. At a ceremony in the Gdańsk Town Hall on June 12, 2000, she was presented with a Księga Pamiątkowa and the one thousand year Medal of the City.

Edward P. Czapor, retired vice president of General Motors, was honored by the American Polish Engineering Association at a banquet and reception in Sterling Heights, Michigan. A booklet detailing his life and work is available through the APEA, c/o Ann O. Fletcher, A-105 Village Ln., Chesterfield Twp., MI 48047. Mr. Czapor was also recipient of the 1999 Fidelitas Medal from the Orchard Lake Schools.

Chris Czopek is a world traveler and researcher into Michigan history. Email History detective@cs.com.


Victor Greene chaired a session on “Seeing Immigrants: Representations/Sources” at a conference on Race, Ethnicity, and Migration: The United States in a Global Context held November 16-18, 2000, at the University of Minnesota.

Thaddeus V. Gromada received the Distinguished Service Award from the American Council for Polish Culture in July, 2000.


Tom Holloway’s book, The University of Baltimore, has been published by Arcadia Publishing as part of its College History Series.

Anna Jaroszynska-Kirchmann gave a paper, “The Exile Mission and Polish Diaspora After World War II” at a conference on Race, Ethnicity, and Migration: The United States in a Global Context, held November 16-18, 2000, at the University of Minnesota. In April she presented the twelfth annual Fiedorczyk Lecture at Central Connecticut State University, speaking about the Exile Mission of the Post-World War II Polish Political Diaspora in the United States between 1944 and 1956.

Sandra Kay presented a paper on Ivan IV of Russia, with special emphasis on his connection with the Gliński family.


John Micgeli, Executive Director of the Institute for the Study of Europe, chaired a conference at Columbia University’s School of International and Public Affairs in December, 2000, entitled “From Peaceful Revolution to Success in a New Europe: Poland, 1980-2000.”

Dominic A. Pacyna is a guest curator of the Chicago Bungalow exhibit at the Chicago Architecture Foundation, which will open in September 2001. He is also co-editing a book of readings and photographs on the Chicago bungalow scheduled to appear at the same time. Most recently he was quoted in the architecture and design magazine, Metropolis, concerning the importance of Chicago bungalows for the history of residential architecture. He has also published an article, “Chicago’s Neighborhood Borders,” in Detours, the on-line magazine of the Illinois Humanities Council available at www.prairie.org. His review of Stosunki polsko-niemieckie w obczyźnie: Polacy i Niemieccy imigranci w Milwaukee, Wisconsin (USA), 1860-1920 appears in Journal of Ethnic History 20:1 (Fall 2000). Pacyna continues to serve on the Illinois State Historical Records Advisory Board and on the Board of Directors of the Chicago Metro History Education Center.

Franceska Judith Postemsky is a retired schoolteacher and world traveler. Since 1979, she has visited 35 countries in Africa, Europe, Asia, and South America. Postemsky has done graduate work at the Jagiellonian University, and taught English in Zakopane, Poland through the Global Volunteers Program, a non-profit organization whose mission is to “wage peace throughout the world by helping to establish mutual international understandings between people of diverse cultures.” Global Volunteers can be contacted by calling 1-800-487-1074; by writing them at 375 East Little Canada Rd., St. Paul, MN 55117; or by emailing email@globalvtrs.org.

Robert P. Pula delivered the 49th Annual Alfred Korzybski Memorial Lecture, speaking on the topic “The Impact of Korzybski at the Planetary Level.” The meeting was held
at the Yale Club in New York City on November 4, 2000. The International Society for General Semantics published his General Semantics Glossary in May, 2000, and he spent the period between September 1999 and July 2000 in Poland, where he was invited to lecture on general semantics at universities in Warsaw, Kraków, Opole, Lublin, and Poznań.

Thaddeus Radziłowski was one of the commentators at a talk by John J. Hartman on "Polish-Jewish Ethnic Conflict: Threats to Identity and the Failure to Mourn," at the Center for Eastern European Studies at the University of Michigan, held in February, 2001. On October 14, 2001, he will speak on "The Polish Presence in Detroit" at Marygrove College, as part of the Detroit 300 Tricentennial celebration.

Frederic Skalny is a member of the Board of Directors and President of the Polish Heritage Society of Rochester, New York.

Joseph Skalny is a member of the Board of Directors of the Polish Heritage Society of Rochester, New York.

Kathy Urbanic was honored at a reception for her work in preserving and documenting the history of Rochester Polonia. A second, expanded edition of her book Shoulder to Shoulder: Polish Americans in Rochester, New York, was recently published. The book can be purchased by calling 323-290 or by sending $25 + $3 postage to Shoulder to Shoulder, 439 Brookview Dr., Rochester, NY 14617. Checks should be made payable to Polonia Civic Centre, Inc.

In October Adam Walaszek of the Polonian Institute at the Jagiellonian University gave the University of Rochester’s annual Skalny Lecture, entitled, “Negotiating Hyphenated Identities: Italian and Polish Diasporas in America.” Professor Walaszek is this year’s Skalny Visiting Professor in Polish History at the university and is coordinator of faculty exchange between the Jagiellonian and the University of Rochester.

Rev. Walter Ziembba will celebrate the fiftieth anniversary of his ordination at a Mass in the Shrine Chapel of Our Lady of Orchard Lake on June 3, 2001.

**CALLS FOR PAPERS**

The editors of Polish American Studies are seeking authors to develop biographical articles on leading 19th century Polish Americans. While manuscripts on any significant figure will be considered, the editors are particularly interested in research on the following individuals: Rev. Adolf Bakanowski, Rev. Jan Barzyński, Rev. Józef Dąbrowski, Władysław Dyniewicz, Rev. Franciszek Dzierżynski, Sir Kazimierz Gzowski, Erazm Jerzmanowski, Henryk Kaluszowski, Peter Kolbassa, Michal Kruszka, Antoni Paryski, Rev. Jan Pitass, Gen. Albin Schoepf, Paul Sobolewski, Sophie Sosnowska, Kacper Tochman, Jan Tyssowski, Ignacy Wendziński, Dr. Felix P. Wierzbicki, and Dr. Marie E. Zakrzewska. Expressions of interest can be sent by e-mail to jpula@ucsc.edu, or by mail to the address below.

The Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences of America will convene its 59th Annual Meeting at the Lincoln Center Campus of Fordham University, New York City, on June 15-16, 2001. Proposals for papers or complete sessions on any aspect of the history and culture of Polish Americans, or studies that compare the Polish experience to that of other immigrant groups, may be sent by e-mail to jpula@ucsc.edu, or by mail to:

Dr. James S. Pula
Utica College of Syracuse University
1600 Burrstone Road
Utica, NY 13502

**PAHA WEBSITE IS UP**

At long last, the official Polish American Historical Association website is up and running. It still has a few bugs to be worked out, but in addition to providing basic information about our organization’s history and purpose, in English and Polish, it will allow visitors to download copies of our Newsletter, view our conference programs and journal contents, as well as sign up as members. Visit us at www.pahaol.com.
"PANNA KLARA" SWIECZKOWSKA (1890-1986) HONORED

In celebration of Detroit's 300th anniversary, the Detroit Historical Museum has opened a special exhibit, "30 Who Dared: Detroiters Who Made a Difference." According to Dr. Dennis Zembala, a Hamtramck native and director of Detroit Historical Museums, the exhibit offers a look at some of Detroit's unsung heroes. One of these heroes is Clara Swiecikowska, Polish American activist best known for her work with the Polish Activities League. PAL organized settlement houses, a children's camp, veteran's home, and a retirement home. You can read about it in John Bukowczyk's article, "In Search of Clara Swiecikowska [1892-1986]: Detroit Social Worker and Community Activist," Sarmatian Review 16:2, available at http://www.ufl.edu/~sarmatia/458/Bukowczyk.html. Panna Klara, as she was generally known, was active in various state and local welfare organizations as well as in her Catholic and Polish social service groups. The Detroit Historical Museum continues to welcome nominations by the general public of other Detroiters for inclusion in a special section of the exhibit. Call 313-833-1805, or visit www.detroithistorical.org for more information.

MORE CELEBRATIONS OF POLES IN DETROIT

Also notable is the Polish-American Heritage Committee's "Polish Observance of Detroit's 300th Birthday," to be held Sunday, June 24, 2001 at St. Hyacinth's Roman Catholic Church in Detroit. The event will include a Mass, a concert of Polish hymns, a presentation of awards to notable Detroit Polish Americans, and the dedication of historical markers. For more information, call 313-922-1507.

SUMMER STUDY-TOUR AT CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY, July 14-August 20, 2001

This five-week tour includes a course in Polish language at beginning, intermediate, and advanced levels; lectures, films, and cultural performances; and excursions to Warsaw, Kazimierz, and other places of interest. Two-, three-, and four-week courses, as well as intensive and highly intensive language courses are also available. The cost of $2,813.80 includes round-trip air transportation (Chicago-Warsaw), accommodations and all meals, group travel in Poland, lectures, language classes, performances, and five credits at the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee. The tour is led by Dr. Michael Mikóś, professor of Polish language and literature and leader of twenty study tours to Poland. Contact Prof. Mikóś at 414-229-4948, or at mikos@uwm.edu; or write: Dept. of Foreign Languages & Linguistics, Slavic Languages Program, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, P.O. Box 413, Milwaukee, WI 53201; www.lrc.uwm.edu/tour.

YOUTH FOR UNDERSTANDING ANNOUNCES PROGRAMS IN POLAND

The Youth for Understanding International Exchange is celebrating its 50th year of promoting the benefits of cross-cultural education to high school students worldwide. The organization offers excellent year and summer programs to Poland. In the year-long program, students are enrolled in a school and live with a host family. The Discover Poland program offers a six-week homestay in the summer. See www.YouthForUnderstanding.com, or contact Jacob Chizzo, Admissions Counselor, at 202-95-1167 or by e-mail at chizzo@us.yfu.org. The mailing address is Youth for Understanding International Exchange International Center 3501 Newark St., NW Washington, DC 20016-3167

IMMIGRATION AND ETHNIC HISTORY SOCIETY

The Immigration and Ethnic History Society was founded in 1965. Its purpose is to promote the study of the history of immigration to the United States and Canada from all parts of the world, including studies of the background of emigration in the countries of origin; to promote the study of ethnic groups in the United States, including regional groups, native Americans and forced immigrants; to promote understanding of the processes of acculturation and of conflict; to furnish information as to research, organizations, meetings and publications in the field of immigrant history; to help organize sessions on immigration and ethnicity at meetings of learned societies; and generally to serve the field of immigration-ethnic history with special reference to professional scholarship. Membership in the Society includes subscriptions to the quarterly Journal of American Ethnic History and the semiannual Immigration and Ethnic History Newsletter. Yearly dues for individuals, $30; for institutions, $100. For students, $15. Send membership dues to Journal of American Ethnic History, Transaction Periodicals Consortium, Rutgers University, 35 Berrue Circle, Piscataway, NJ 08854-8042; www.balachinstitute.org/ehs
CONRAD R. WALAS
GIFT TO ACPC

The Conrad R. Walas family recently donated United Parcel Service stock valued at $150,000 to the American Council for Polish Culture as a scholarship challenge grant. The stock was converted to cash and placed in an endowment fund named, according to the wishes of the donors, the "Casimir Pulaski Scholarships Endowment Fund." Scholarship awards of $5,000 each will be awarded from the fund’s proceeds to Polish American students working in advanced fields of study.

According to ACPC President Marion V. Winters, this very generous gift by a Polish American family was inspired by a keynote address given by Mark F. Brzezinski at the Council’s 51st Annual Conference in Savannah, Georgia, in 1999. Brzezinski proposed that a scholarship fund be created in Pulaski’s name as an enduring memorial for "what we Polish Americans stand for," urging Polish Americans to "galvanize behind our young people as they pursue the best education that America offers."

The Walas family proposes that their original $150,000 donation be supplemented by matching gifts so that many more scholarships can be awarded to the growing numbers of Polish American students pursuing Masters and Doctoral degrees. The ACPC anticipates that the first scholarship award of $5,000 will be presented by Conrad R. Walas at its 53rd Annual Convention in Chicago, Illinois, July 17-21, 2001.

Organizations and individuals wishing to build upon the Pulaski Scholarships fund are invited to send their contributions, tax-deductible to the extent of the law, to the Pulaski Scholarships Endowment Fund, c/o Gregory Biestek, ACPC Treasurer, 817 Berkshire, Grosse Pointe Park, MI 48230.

A Pulaski Scholarships Committee has been established to accept and process applications from Polish American students working in Masters and Ph.D. programs in any field of study. Applications may be obtained by contacting Mr. Marion Winters at: 11 Longley Rd., #8, Shirley, MA 01464; tel. 978-425-6265; e-mail mwinters@net1plus.com.

SUBMISSIONS SOUGHT

ABC-Clio Books plans a new series on "Ethnic Diversity in the Nations of the World." The series editor, Elliott Barkan, seeks an individuals interested in writing a book on ethnic history and diversity within Poland. Contact Elliott Barkan, Dept. of History, California State University, San Bernardino, CA 92407-2397; ebarkan@csusb.edu

$2,400 GRANT TO AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR POLISH CULTURE

Chicago Society Foundation President T. Ron Jasinski-Herbert announced that a grant of $2,400 has been awarded to the American Council for Polish Culture. The purpose of the grant is to support the Council's weeklong Youth Leadership Conference programs, held in Washington, D.C. The conferences expose high school and university students to leaders in public service and other fields, and are meant to strengthen and nurture the self-confidence and sense of purpose of the students; to plant seeds for a lifetime of friendships with others sharing common interests and for developing possible career networks; and to heighten their "Polish pride." Speakers in the past have included Senator Barbara Mikulski, Dr. Zbigniew Brzezinski, Ambassador Edward Rowny, Jan Nowak-Jezioranski, and White House Correspondent Jim Miklaszewski. Polish American high school and college students interested in participating in the next Youth Leadership Conference, scheduled for the summer of 2001, are encouraged to contact:

Dr. Maria Chrypsinska
ACPC Youth Leadership Conference
22245 Beech Daly Rd.
Flat Rock, MI 48134
734-782-4917
larkrest@wmis.net

Now Available

A Fifty-Year Index to Polish American Studies
1944-1993

by Rev. Kazimierz Grotnik

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To order, send a check or money order for $20, payable to the Polish American Historical Association, to:

Dr. Karen Majewski
St. Mary's College
3535 Indian Trail
Orchard Lake, MI 48324
PAHA BOOK OFFER

Ethnicity, Culture, City: Polish Americans in the U.S.A. Cultural Aspects of Urban Life, 1870-1950 in Comparative Perspective. Edited by Thomas S. Gladsky, Adam Walaszek, and Malgorzata M. Wawrykiewicz. (Warszawa: Oficyna Naukowa, 1998). This volume includes papers presented during the symposium "Polish Americans in the U.S.A.," organized in Kraków, Poland, on June 24-27, 1995 by the Polonian Institute of the Jagiellonian University and PAHA. Included are articles by Adam Walaszek, Stanislaus Blejwas, Dirk Hoeder, Helena Znaniecka Lopata, Dennis Kolinski, Walter Kamphofner, William Galush, Mary Patrice Erdman, Wolfgang Heilbl, Tadeusz Radzik, Janusz Mucha, Dominic Pacyga, Halina Fokowska-Francic, Joseph Hapak, Mieczyslaw Biskupski, Dorota Praszałowicz, Rita Gladsky, Thomas Gladsky, and Thomas Napierkowski. A limited number of copies are available direct from PAHA at a cost of $20, which includes shipping. Please use the form below to order.

NAME __________________________
MAILING ADDRESS __________________________
CITY __________ STATE ____ ZIP ______
NO. OF COPIES ________ @ $20 ______
TOTAL ENCLOSED ______

Send to: Dr. Karen Majewski
Polish American Historical Association
St. Mary's College, 3535 Indian Trail
Orchard Lake, MI 48324

NEW BOOKS ON POLISH AMERICAN SUBJECTS

The Cabin by the Creek, by Thomas M. Barber (Plymouth, Vt.: Five Comers Pub., 2000) is a novel about a Polish immigrant couple.


Polonia in St. Clair County (Illinois), available from the Golec Corporation, Four South 29th Street, Belleville, IL 62226-6714, 618-235-2830.


SPECIAL OFFER: NEW HORIZON

Jacek Galazka, editor of the monthly New Horizon, is pleased to offer his fellow PAHA members an introductory subscription price of $28.00, which includes a complimentary copy of Who's Who in Polish America. A recent issue of New Horizon featured articles on Polish scientist Albert Michelson, Tadeusz and Zofia Romer (honored through The Romer Foundation of Montreal), and The Polish Museum of America. Checks for $28 can be sent to New Horizon, 333 W. 38th St., New York, NY 10018. Please identify yourself as a PAHA member taking advantage of this special subscription offer.
UPCOMING CONFERENCES

The Great Lakes American Studies Association will hold its annual meeting March 16-18, 2001, at Ball State University and the Minnetrista Cultural Center, Muncie, Indiana. The theme of the conference is “Community, Family, and Youth: ‘Growing’ America, America Growing.”

The National Association for Ethnic Studies will hold its annual conference in New Orleans March 29-31, 2001. Theme: “Race, Ethnicity and Pedagogy in the 21st Century.” Contact Susan Rockwell, NAES, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ 527; susan.rockwell@asu.edu

The Organization of American Historians announces its 94th Annual Meeting, to be held April 26-29, 2001, at the Westin Bonaventure Hotel in Los Angeles, California. The meeting’s location in the cultural mosaic of Los Angeles and the OAH’s efforts to reach a wider public helped shape its theme, “Connections: Rethinking Our Audiences.” Email oah@oah.org; www.oah.org; 812-855-7311

The Immigration and Ethnic History Society will hold its annual meeting in conjunction with the annual meeting of the Organization of American Historians in Los Angeles April 26-29, 2001.

Youngstown State University and its Center for Working-Class Studies will sponsor its Fifth Biennial Conference on Working Class Studies May 16-19, 2001. Theme: "Memory, Community, Activism." Contact John Russo, Center for Working-Class Studies, Youngstown State University, Youngstown, OH 44555; email to Sherry Linkon at sjlinkon@cc.ysu.edu, or by telephone 330-744-4621; www.as.ysu.edu/cwcs

MELUS, devoted to the study of Multi-Ethnic Literature of the United States, will host two sessions at the American Literature Association Annual Conference, May 24-27, 2001, at the Hyatt Regency Cambridge (Mass.)

Member choruses of the Polish Singers Alliance of America are preparing themselves for their 46th Triennial International Convention, which will take place at the University of Pittsburgh at Johnstown’s Conference Center in Johnstown, Pennsylvania, May 24-27, 2001. The convention will consist of Business Sections for Delegates and Honorary Members beginning on the 24th. On Saturday the 26th, hundreds of singers from all over North America will arrive to participate in Choral Competitions and a Dinner-Dance. Church Service, Gala Concert and Awards Banquet are scheduled for Sunday. The music of contemporary Polish composer Józef Swider will be featured at the concert, and Mr. Swider is expected to attend the convention. For information, please contact Joan Ludwig at 814-536-7209 or PSAA’s General Secretary, Barbara R. Bilsky at 718-720-6089.

The annual meeting of the Oral History Association will take place in St. Louis October 16-21, 2001. Theme: "Bearing Public Witness: Documenting Memories of Struggle and Resistance." Contact Leslie Brown, African and Afro-American Studies, Washington University, One Brookings Drive, St. Louis, MO 63130-4899; lbrownb@artscl.wustl.edu

The twenty-second annual North American Labor History Conference will be held at Wayne State University in Detroit October 18-20, 2001. Theme: "Labor, Migration and the Global Economy: Past, Present and Future.” Contact Elizabeth Faue, Dept. of History, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI 48202; ad5247@wayne.edu; 313-577-2525

THE SARMATIAN REVIEW

An academic tri-quarterly conceived by a group of American Polish scholars concerned about a dearth of Polish academic publications. Its goal is to help develop a scholarly discourse on Poland and Central Europe in the United States. The journal specializes in publishing documentary materials in English translation. Its electronic version, Sarmatian Review Online, is distributed by Rice University (www.ruf.rice.edu/~sarmatia). Our website has been recognized as one of the best by Central Europe Online (the oldest web directory), Twirlix (a German web directory), and many more. Our contents are a creative mix of annotated data, scholarly articles, literary texts, and more. The Review is over twenty years old. Libraries from Harvard to Stanford subscribe to it. Shouldn’t you?

Subscription price in 2000:
$15/year for individuals, $21/year for libraries.
Overseas: $21 individuals, $27 libraries (air mail).

The Sarmatian Review
P.O. Box 79119
Houston, TX 77279-9119
SOME WEB SITES OF INTEREST

Boxer Stanley Ketchel:
http://19.209.8.166/periodicals/ozarkswatch/owno3d.htm;
www.cyberboxingzone.com/bawil/bawil45.txt;
http://members.tripod.com/~bkhof/ketchel.html;
See also the article by Jeffrey R. Portko, "Ninety Years ago, Grand Rapids native Stanley Ketchel was the World Boxing Champion," The Polish Weekly/Tygodnik Świat Polski (Detroit), 5 October 2000.

Olympic champion Stella Walsh (Walasiewicz):
www.abc.net.au/olympics/s177264.htm;
www.slavicvillagehistory.org

Blue Army monument in Warsaw:
www.wspolnota-polska.org.pl/pol/biuletyn/wrzesien/
haller.htm

Union activist Stanley Nowak:
www.hcr.org/cr/norwak.html; Many of Nowak's papers are held by the Archives of Labor and Union Affairs at the Walter Reuther Library of Wayne State University in Detroit, www.reuther.wayne.edu. A smaller cache of Nowak materials are held by the Alumni Memorial Library at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake.

The Cherry Hill Mine Disaster of 1909, which claimed the lives of 259 men and boys, including many Polish immigrants: www.kentlaw.edu/iihs/cherryml.html

The memoirs of Janina Smietka Davenport, who served as a Navy Nurse during World War II, are held by the Hoskins Library, University of Tennessee at Knoxville. More of her papers, as well as those of other Polish Americans and Polish American organizations, are in the Special Collections and Archives, W.E.B. DuBois Library, University of Massachusetts-Amherst:
www.library.umass.edu/spcoll/mssalph.html

Read chapters from Geraldine Glodek's novel, Nine Bells at the Breaker: An Immigrant's Story at www.barpegpress.com

The Chopin Theatre, saved from demolition and gradually restored, lies in the heart of Chicago Polonia's Milwaukee Avenue corridor, and features about five hundred theatrical, literary, and film presentations each year.
www.chopintheatre.com

California artist Tom Miszta: www.hucalldesign.com


ArtZone Polish Arts Forum:
www.angelfire.com/az/TheArtZone

Saint Mary of Nazareth Hospital Center:
www.stmaryofnazareth.org

Eddie Blazonczyk's Versatones: www.versatones.com

Li'l Wally Jagielo:
http://polka-store.com/llwally;
www.poloniatoday.com/wally.htm;
www.newtimesbpb.com/extra/polka-2.html

Memoirs of Stas Szybalski:
www.isni.net/-julista/wspomnienia.htm

Korczak Ziółkowski: www.crazyhorse.org/korczak.htm

Chicopee, Massachusetts Polonia:
www.gazette.net/ourcounty/1018/story.html

Polish Intercollegiate Club:
www.polishamericancenter.org/PKMMain.htm

University of Delaware exhibit, "Tradition and the Polish Immigrant":
www.lib.udel.edu/ud/spec/exhibits/polish.htm

University of Michigan Center for Russian and East European Studies: www.umich.edu/~linet.crees

The History Cooperative offers searchable full-text issues of The Journal of American History and the American Historical Review, with more journals to be added:
www.historycooperative.org

The Library of Congress "American Memory" collection: http://memory.loc.gov/ammem. Searchable by keyword. Especially important to historians of American Polonia is the American Life Histories Manuscripts gathered by the Works Progress Administration, between 1936 and 1940. Those who were lucky enough to hear Tom Gladysky's evocative address at the PAHA Awards Banquet will be interested to know that the collection includes a photograph of the Shenandoah, Pennsylvania, Polish-American Fire Company No. 4.

Women and Social Movements in the U.S., 1830-1940: www.womhist.binghamton.edu; Primary documents focusing on women and social reform, with searchable text. Documents on the 1912 Lawrence Strike will of special interest to Polish Americans.

(Continued next page)
GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS

The Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission solicits applications for its 2001-2002 Scholars in Residence program. Scholars in Residence may pursue research at any of the PHMC facilities, including the Pennsylvania state archives. Grants are for four to twelve weeks at $1,500 per month. Contact Division of History, PHMC, 400 North St., Harrisburg, PA 17120-0053; lshopes@state.pa.us; www.phmc.state.pa.us

The New York State Documentary Heritage Program offers grants to locate, organize, and make available the state’s historical records relating to underdocumented groups in 20th-century New York. Contact Richard Sloima, New York State Archives, Documentary Heritage Services, 9C71, Cultural Education Center, Albany, NY 12230; rlsloima@mail.yesd.gov; www.archives.nysed.gov/services/grant/about.htm

POLISH AMERICAN ARTISTS FEATURED

Hyde Park Art Center in Chicago presents Transcultural Visions: Polish American Contemporary Art, curated by Gosia Kościelak. The exhibition, which runs January 14-March 3, features twenty-four artists and addresses identity in the global and American cultures by investigating how American artists of Polish heritage relate to their ethnic identity. The show runs simultaneously with exhibitions of contemporary Polish art at the Chicago Cultural Center, the Art Institute of Chicago, the Museum of Contemporary Art, the Renaissance Society, and Gallery 400.

In April, the Galeria at St. Mary’s College in Orchard Lake, Michigan, will host an exhibit, “Religious Images and Artifacts: The Immigrant Experience.” In October, the Galeria will sponsor its annual Kubinski Memorial Exhibition, featuring entries in a contest for Michigan Artists of Polish Descent. For further information, contact Director Marian Owczarski, 248-683-0345.

Web Sites continued

The Ohio Memory Project, established by the Ohio Historical Records Advisory Board, is putting together an online scrapbook of primary source materials from archives, museums, libraries, and historical societies: www.ohiomemory.org

The Cleveland Digital Library offers a number of online resources relevant to Polish-American history, including an article by Chuck Kaczyński, “Warszawa: The Development of a Polish-American Industrial Community, 1882-1919.” http://web.ullb.csuohio.edu/SpecColl/cdl

POLISH AMERICAN VIOLINIST RECORDS


SKALNY SCHOLARSHIPS OPEN

The Louis and Nellie Skalny Foundation is offering two $1,000 scholarships for the year 2001, to be administered by the American Council for Polish Culture. The scholarships are intended for students pursuing Polish Studies at universities in the United States and who have completed two years of college or university work at an accredited institution. The application deadline is May 3, 2001. Contact:

Mrs. Irena Szewioci, Chairperson
Louis & Nellie Skalny Scholarship Committee
P.O. Box 2541
North Hills, CA 91393-2541
818-892-0279; fax 818-892-5531
POLISH AMERICAN SCHOLARSHIPS AT ST. MARY'S

St. Mary's College at Orchard Lake announces an honors scholarship program aimed at academically talented Polish American youth. "This is an opportunity for Polish American youth to come to a Polish American college for an education geared to creating a future leadership for Polonia," says Dr. Thaddeus Radziłowski, president of St. Mary's. Between twenty and thirty scholarships will be awarded.

The Karol Wojtyla Honors Scholarship is designed for youth of Polish American background who have a minimum grade point average of 3.5 and an ACT score of 28 or SAT score of 1300. The full scholarship covers tuition and room and board, and includes an opportunity to study in Poland and elsewhere in Europe.

In addition to a major course of study in one of nearly two dozen bachelor degree programs available at the college, scholarship students will also follow a core curriculum based on the "philosophical and theological principles" exemplified by John Paul II in his encyclical, Fides et Ratio.

"This is an unparalleled opportunity," says Radziłowski, "for young people to receive a superior education, to grow in their Catholic faith, to reaffirm their Polish identity, and to study to become leaders in their communities." Dr. Radziłowski will promote the program in a number of cities with concentrated Polish American populations this spring.

Originally founded in 1885 by Rev. Joseph Dabrowski, a Polish immigrant priest, to serve the Polish community in America, St. Mary's College recently expanded its Polish Studies major by creating an interdisciplinary major in Polish and East Central European Studies. The eleven-member faculty in various disciplines is the "largest department concerned with the study of Poland of any undergraduate program in the U.S.," according to Radziłowski.

PAHA members of the PECE Program faculty include Dr. Radziłowski, Dr. Thomas S. Gadowsky, Dr. Janusz Wrobial, Dr. Karen Majewski, and Mr. Michael Kroлевski.

The college, along with its sister institutions SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary and St. Mary's Preparatory, known collectively as the Orchard Lake Schools, is also the site of one of the leading archives devoted to Polish American culture and heritage, under the directorship of PAHA member Rev. Dr. Roman Nir. It is also home to the Polish American Sports Hall of Fame Museum and, of course, to the Polish American Historical Association.

For information and/or an application for the scholarship program, contact Dr. Radziłowski at St. Mary's College, 3535 Indian Trail, Orchard Lake, MI 48212; 248-683-0521; tradziowski@stmaryscl.edu.

VETERANS' ORAL HISTORY PROJECT

The American Folklife Center at the Library of Congress has launched a program to collect and preserve the personal experience stories and oral histories of American war veterans and will ultimately make selections available to the public over the internet. The project encourages war veterans, their families, veterans groups, and students to audio- and videotape memories of veterans' time in service. The center will provide guidelines to assist in the recording of the oral history. For details, visit the Folklife Center's website at http://www.loc.gov/folklife, or write the Veterans' Oral History Project, American Folklife Center, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. 20540 (888-371-5848).

POLONIAN LIBRARY IN POZNAŃ

The Society of Christ Library (Biblioteka Towarzystwa Chrystusowego) contains a large collection of materials on worldwide Polonia, including the Archive of Jan Kowalik. Jan Kowalik of California, author of the five-volume work, Bibliografia czasopism polskich wydanych poza granicami kraju od września 1939r, donated his collection of over 300 Polonian periodicals. Also included in the collection are over 12,000 books related to Polonia and emigration, as well as archival documents, correspondences, and manuscripts. In 2001, the process of computerizing the catalog will begin. The library is seeking donations of materials, and asks individuals and institutions thinking of liquidating their collections or divesting of duplicates to contact Fr. Jarolław Staszewski, Library Director, at biblitchr@tch.org, at jarart5@poczta.onet.pl; or by mail or phone: Biblioteka Towarzystwa Chrystusowego, ul. Panny Mari 4, 60-962 Poznań, Poland; 0048-61-855-10-34; 0048-0603-978-145.

BURTON HISTORICAL COLLECTION REOPENS

The Burton Historical Collection, a nationally known genealogical and history collection at the Detroit Public Library's Main Branch, reopened to the public on December 5. The collection was temporarily closed as a result of storm damage. Public service is now available on a limited basis as the collection is inventoried. The Burton serves as the home of the Polish Genealogical Society of Michigan, and holds much material of relevance to Polonia, including the Walter Halicki papers with more than 80,000 passenger tickets and bound travel books covering journeys made between the United States and Europe between 1910 and 1935. www.detroit.lib.mi.us
Welcome to New Members

Rose Halota Aszklar, Cheshire, Conn.
Jeanette Buksa, Meriden, Conn.
Jolanta Cholon, Towaco, N.J.
Richard Ciskowski, Stratford, Conn.
Stephen Czarnowicki, Little Neck, N.Y.
Christopher Czopek, Lansing, Mich.
Sigmund Goracy, Staten Island, N.Y.
Tomek and Mariagi Grajewski, Middletown, Conn.
John Z. Gutzowski, Bowling Green, Ky.
Walter G. Jezowski, Rome, N.Y.
Andrzej Kaplanski, Kraków, Poland
James Klimski, Silver Springs, Md.
Mary Lubinski-Flanagan, McLean, Va.
Jolanta Maciek, Clarkston, Mich.
Michael Markiewicz, New Haven, Conn.

Paul Matuszko, Dedham, Mass.
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Walter J. Przech, Newington, Conn.
Piotr Sierant, Norwich, Conn.
Jerome and Henrietta Simons, Desert Hot Springs, Calif.
Marya Slowiak, Vancouver, Wash.
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Ewa A. Tomczyk, New Britain, Conn.
Anastasia Truskowski, Plainville, Conn.
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Elisabeth J. Wilk-Rivard, East Haven, Conn.
John Wisniewski, West Haven, Conn.
Maryann Wojciechowski, Las Vegas, Nev.

Membership Application

☐ Student or Senior Citizen $12  ☐ Patron $100  ☐ Lifetime Member (individuals only) $500
☐ Individual $20  ☐ Institutional or Family $35

Name

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May we publish your contact information in a PAHA Directory?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No

Please make checks payable to the Polish American Historical Association and return with this form to:

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St. Mary's College • 3535 Indian Trail
Orchard Lake, MI 48324

For further info, contact: Dr. Karen Majewski • 248-683-1743 • PAHAS@aol.com
BACK ISSUE SALE CONTINUES

Copies of most issues of Polish American Studies, going back to 1944, are still available at a cost of only $3 per issue, including postage. The number of copies available varies from issue to issue, and sales are first come, first served. (No copies are available for Spring 1966, Autumn 1966, or Spring 1970.) To help you with ordering, a partial list of contents for the 1980s issues follows. The October 2001 Newsletter will detail the 1970s issues.

**Spring 1980**
- James S. Pula, "American Immigration Policy and the Dillingham Commission"
- Piotr Taras, Angela T. Pienkos, Thaddeus Radzilowski, "Paul Wrobel's Our Way—Three Views"
- Jerzy R. Krzyzanowski, "W.S. Konczał's The March: A Polyphonic Novel"
- Ronald C. Monticore, "Essays on Polish Ethnic Politics"

**Autumn 1980**
- John J. Bukowczyk, "The immigrant 'Community' Re-examined: Political and Economic Tensions in a Brooklyn Polish Settlement, 1899-1914"
- Daniel S. Buzzek, "Ethnic to American: Holy Name of Jesus Parish, Stamford, Connecticut"
- Anthony F. Turohlow, "The Polish American Historical Association: An Act of Faith"

**Spring 1981**
- William L. Crozier, "A People Apart: A Census Analysis of the Polish Community of Winona, Minnesota, 1880-1900"
- Stanley L. C. B. "Polish Amateur Theatricals in America: Colorado as a Case Study"
- Leon T. Błażejczyk, "The Polish Singers' Movement in America"
- Angela T. Pienkos, "The Polish American Historical Association and Its Role in Research on Polish America: An Assessment"

**Autumn 1981**
- M.B. Biskupski, "Poland in American Foreign Policy, 1918-1945: 'Sentimental' or 'Strategic' Friendship?—A Review Article"
- Louis J. Zako, "The National Department and the Polish American Community 1916-1923"
- Richard C. Lukas, "The Polish American Congress and the Polish Question, 1944-1947"
- Stanislaus A. Bieiwak, "Old and New Polonias: Tensions within an Ethnic Community"

**Spring 1982**
- Tadeusz Z. Gaśiński, "Polish Contract Labor in Hawaii, 1896-1899"
- Dominic A. Pacyga, "Polish Immigration to the United States Before World War II: An Overview"
- Piotr A. Taras, "The Dispute over Polonian Culture"
- James S. Pula, "Arthur Grabowski: Soldier, Educator and Enigma"

**Autumn 1982**
- Francis C. Kajencki, "Louis William Golden: Soldier, Merchant, and Patriarch of Territorial New Mexico"

**Spring 1983**
- Thomas J. Napierkowksi, "The Image of Polish Americans in American Literature"
- H. Wendell Howard, "Arthur Kobas: No Regilla Yenkee"
- Konstantin Symmons-Symoniewicz, "Is There a Polonian Culture?"
- A Symposium on Sophie's Choice: Thaddeus C. Radzilowski, "The Final Solution for Southern Guilt"; Jerzy R. Krzyzanowski, "What's Wrong with Sophie's Choice?"
- Thomas J. Napierkowski, "Sophie's Choice: Revisited, Revised, and Renewed"

**Autumn 1983**
- Joseph W. Wieczorek, "Bishop Francis Hodur and the Socialists: Associations and Dissociations"
- Laurence J. Orzelli, "Curious Allies: Bishop Antoni Kozlowski and the Episcopalian Church"
- Stanley L. C. B., "Rev. Anthony Klawiter: Polish Roman and National Catholic Builder-Priest"
- William Volokh-Valkavicius, "Religious Separatism Among Lithuanian Immigrants in the United States and their Polish Affiliation"

**Spring 1984**
- Andrew A. Urbanik and Joseph O. Baylen, "The Development of Polish Cultural-Educational Policy Towards American Polonia, 1916-1935"
- T. Lindsay Baker, "The Reverent Leonid Moczygamba, Patriarch of Polonia"

**Autumn 1984**
- Anthony J. Kuzniarski, "Westward to the Golden Gate: The Kruszka Brothers in Search of America"
- John J. Bukowczyk, "Polish Rural Culture and Immigrant Working Class Formation, 1890-1914"
- Mark Kulicki, "Index to Polish American Studies, 1974-1983"

**Spring 1985**
- Eugene E. Obidinski, "Beyond Hansen's Law: Fourth Generation Poland Identity"
- David G. Januszewski, "Organizational Evolution in a Polish American Community"
- Gillian Olechno-Huszcza, "Felix Paweł Wierzbicki in California"

**Autumn 1985**
- Thomas A. Michalski, "The Prussian Crucible: Some Items in the Cultural Baggage of Polish Immigrants"
- Symposium on Literature: Emmett Curran, "The Polish Immigrant in the United States: The Literary Image"
- Robin G. Elliott, "The Eastern European Immigrant in American Literature: The View of the Host Culture, 1900-1930"
- Stanislaus A. Bieiwak, "Puritans and Poles: The New England Literary Image of the Polish Peasant Immigrant"
- Thomas J. Napierkowski, "Anne Pellowa: A Voice for Polonia"

**Spring 1986**
- Thaddeus Radzilowski, "The Second Generation: The Unknown Polonia"
- Robert Szymczak, "An Act of Devotion: The Polish Grey Samaritans and the American Relief Effort in Poland, 1919-1921"
- M.B. Biskupski, "Paderewski as Leader of American Polonia, 1914-1918"

**Autumn 1986**
- Georg Schroeder, "Mary Zuk and the Detroit Meat Strike of 1935"
Mark Kuklowski, "A Bibliography on Polish Americans, 1891-1982"  

**Spring 1987**  
Laurence J. Ozwell, "A Pragmatic Union: Bishop Kozlowski and the Old Catholics, 1896-1898"  
Joseph T. Hapak, "Film in the Service of Polish Independence"  
Dominic A. Pacyga, "Polish America in Transition: Social Change and the Chicago Polonia, 1945 to 1960"  
James Jan Kamiński, "Pieter Stadniski: America’s Principal Broker and Land Developer"  
Anna Dorota Jarezyński, "American Committee for Resettlement of Polish Displaced Persons (1945-1968) in the Manuscript Collection of the Immigration History Research Center"  
*Autumn 1987*  
"Equals with Equals": The Polish National Catholic Church and the Founding of the Polish American Congress"  
Kruszka Symposium:  
Anthony J. Kuzniarski, "Jestesiemy Polakami"  
Wenceslaus Kruszka and the Value of America’s Polish Heritage  
Joseph W. Wieczerski, "Father Kruszka and Bishop Hodur: A Relational Sketch"  
James S. Pula, "Wacław Kruszka: A Polonia Historian in Perspective"  

**Spring 1988**  
Robert Szymczak, "Hopes and Promises: Arthur Bliss Lane, the Republican Party, and the Slavic-American Vote, 1952"  
William Wolkovich-Valkovius, "A Half-Century Polish Imprint on West Rutland, Vermont, 1890-1939"  
Edmund Stephen Urbanski, "The Military Adventures of Krzysztof Arciszewski in Seventeenth Century Brazil and Europe"  
Joseph T. Hapak, "Military Intelligence on Polonia in 1918: A Document"  
M.B. Biskupski, "I Believe in the Independence of Poland": Theodore Roosevelt’s Prediction of Polish Independence, 1914"  

**Autumn, 1988**  
Mary E. Cygan, "A ‘New Art’ for Polish American Radio Comedy During the 1930s"  
Laura Anker, "Women, Work & Family: Polish, Italian and East European Immigrants in Industrial Connecticut, 1890-1940"  
John Z. Guzowski, "W.S. Kunicki’s Attack on Polish Stereotypes"  
Joel Wuri, "Research Opportunities in the Immigration History Research Center’s Polish American Collection"  

**Spring 1989**  
Symposium on Working Class Polonia:  
Dominic A. Pacyga, "Polish Emigration to the United States Before World War One and Capitalist Development"  
Marcin Kula, "Those Who Failed to Reach the United States: Polish Proletarians in Cuba During the Interwar Period"  
John J. Kulczycki, "Scapegoating" the Foreign Worker: Job Turnover, Accidents, and Diseases Among Polish Coal Miners in the German Ruhr"  
Andrzej Brozek, "Polish Immigrant Workers in Europe and the Labor Movement"  
Adam Walaszek, "Was the Polish Worker Asleep? Immigrants, Unions and Workers’ Control in America, 1900-1922"  
Leo Scheibert, "Capitalism, Migration and Ethnicity"  
James R. Barrett, "Polish Immigrants and the Mentality of the Unskilled Immigrant Worker, 1900-1922"  

**Autumn 1989**  
Thomas J. Napierkowski, "Jacobowsky and the Colonel— and Polonia"  
John J. Staczek, "Linguistic and Cultural Heritage: Preservation of Polish-English Bilingualism in the United States"  
David L. Hood, "Assimilation or Ethnic Mobilization: Voting Behavior Among Polish Americans in Erie, Pennsylvania"
In October 1911, a Polish language newspaper entitled Zorza made its debut in Pittston, Pennsylvania. Today it is known as the Polish American Journal, the nation’s largest independent English language monthly newspaper. A monthly digest of Polish American life in the USA, each issue of the Polish American Journal provides hundreds of newsy items, and in-depth and provocative features by Polonia’s finest academicians and historians. Order yours today at $15.00 for one year, $28.00 for two years, or $39.00 for three years from the Polish American Journal, 1275 Harlem Road, Cheektowaga, NY 14206-1980.

PAHA members receive a $1.00 per year discount with a copy of this advertisement.

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